

accusations, and found no connection to autism in vaccines. Another complaint isolated the mercury in vaccines. Vaccines contain small amounts of mercury to form thimerosal, a preservative. These small amounts aren't any more than the amount in 3 ounces of tuna fish. Nonetheless, the FDA attempted lowering the amount of mercury in vaccines, but still saw no relief in rising autism numbers. In 2004, 10 out of the 13 authors on Wakefield's paper retracted their hypothesis (Mayor). Then in 2010, the medical journal "The Lancet" retracted Wakefield's paper, calling several elements incorrect. America can now agree vaccines should be made mandatory (Dyer).

Medical marvels have continued to raise humanity to higher levels of immunity, causing fatal diseases to go nearly extinct. These include measles, mumps, rubella, polio, chickenpox, and smallpox. However, they still remain only "nearly extinct." Modern day preventable diseases have yet to fade from America due to anti-vax. One study performed in 1982, watched 25 vaccinated and 25 unvaccinated children for the first 5 years of their lives. The result? One vaccinated child had mild measles but didn't die, while the unvaccinated children saw 14 deaths by measles and one of tetanus (Epoke). The Center for Disease Control and Prevention reports that 2018 has had more measles outbreaks than any year this decade, and they typically start in unvaccinated groups (CDC).

Vaccines should be mandatory. Schools have begun to act on this already by requiring their students to be vaccinated to attend. In Australia, parents will be charged every 2 weeks A\$28 (roughly 20 USD) for having unvaccinated children, per child (Pasha-Robinson). These laws are something that should be present in the United States. The flu shot is already absolutely free with most health insurances, showing how recommended it is. This science has been around for a long time, and only recently, thanks to the internet's easily accessible misinformation, has it been verbally contested. We must make vaccines mandatory to protect our country from preventable diseases. Yours or someone else's life may depend on it.●

#### MESSAGES FROM THE PRESIDENT

Messages from the President of the United States were communicated to the Senate by Ms. Roberts, one of his secretaries.

#### EXECUTIVE MESSAGES REFERRED

As in executive session the presiding officer laid before the Senate messages from the President of the United States submitting sundry nominations and a withdrawal which were referred to the appropriate committees.

(The messages received today are printed at the end of the Senate proceedings.)

#### MESSAGES FROM THE HOUSE

At 10:13 a.m., a message from the House of Representatives, delivered by Mrs. Cole, one of its reading clerks, announced that pursuant to section 703(c) of the Public Interest Declassification Act of 2000 (50 U.S.C. 3161 note), and the order of the House of January 3, 2019, the Speaker appoints the following

Member on the part of the House of Representatives to the Public Interest Declassification Board for a term of 3 years: John Tierney of Salem, Massachusetts.

#### ENROLLED BILLS SIGNED

At 5:08 p.m., a message from the House of Representatives, delivered by Mrs. Cole, one of its reading clerks, announced that the Speaker has signed the following enrolled bills:

S. 4116. An act to extend the authority for commitments for the paycheck protection program and separate amounts authorized for other loans under section 7(a) of the Small Business Act, and for other purposes.

H.R. 7440. An act to impose sanctions with respect to foreign persons involved in the erosion of certain obligations of China with respect to Hong Kong, and for other purposes.

The enrolled bills were subsequently signed by the Acting President pro tempore (Mr. MCCONNELL).

#### MEASURES READ THE FIRST TIME

The following bill was read the first time:

H.R. 7120. An act to hold law enforcement accountable for misconduct in court, improve transparency through data collection, and reform police training and policies.

#### EXECUTIVE AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS

The following communications were laid before the Senate, together with accompanying papers, reports, and documents, and were referred as indicated:

EC-4959. A communication from the Director, Bureau of Consumer Financial Protection, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Treatment of Certain COVID-19 Related Loss Mitigation Options Under the Real Estate Settlement Procedures Act (RESPA), Regulation X" (12 CFR Part 1024) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-4960. A communication from the General Counsel of the Federal Housing Finance Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Margin and Capital Requirements for Covered Swap Entities - Interim Final Rule" (RIN2590-AB03) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-4961. A communication from the General Counsel of the Federal Housing Finance Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Margin and Capital Requirements for Covered Swap Entities - Final Rule" (RIN2590-AB03) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-4962. A communication from the Director, Bureau of Consumer Financial Protection, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Truth in Lending (Regulation Z); Determining 'Underserved' Areas Using Home Mortgage Disclosure Act Data" (12 CFR Part 1024) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-4963. A communication from the Chief of the Publications and Regulations Branch, Internal Revenue Service, Department of the

Treasury, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Guidance on Waiver of 2020 Required Minimum Distributions" (Notice 2020-51) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Finance.

EC-4964. A communication from the Chief of the Publications and Regulations Branch, Internal Revenue Service, Department of the Treasury, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Guidance for Coronavirus-Related Distributions and Loans from Retirement Plans Under the CARES Act" (Notice 2020-50) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Finance.

EC-4965. A communication from the Chief of the Publications and Regulations Branch, Internal Revenue Service, Department of the Treasury, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Treasury Decision (TD): Qualified Business Income Deduction" ((RIN1545-BP12) (TD 9899)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Finance.

EC-4966. A communication from the Regulations Coordinator, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Department of Health and Human Services, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Medicare and Medicaid Programs; Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act; Interoperability and Patient Access for Medicare Advantage Organization and Medicaid Managed Care Plans, State Medicaid Agencies, CHIP Agencies and CHIP Managed Care Entities, Issuers of Qualified Health Plans on the Federally-facilitated Exchanges and Health Care Providers" (RIN0938-AT79) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on June 15, 2020; to the Committee on Finance.

EC-4967. A communication from the Acting Director, Office of Personnel Management, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "High-3 Calculation for Certain Privatized Senate Restaurants and House Food Services Employees and Annuitants Covered Under the Civil Service Retirement System and Federal Employees' Retirement System" (RIN3206-AN90) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

EC-4968. A communication from the Acting Director, Office of Personnel Management, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Prevailing Rate Systems: Redefinition of the Little Rock, Arkansas, and Tulsa, Oklahoma, Appropriated Fund Federal Wage System Wage Areas" (RIN3206-AN95) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

EC-4969. A communication from the Acting Director, Office of Personnel Management, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Prevailing Rate Systems: Definition of Pitt County, NC, to a Non-appropriated Fund Federal Wage System Area" (RIN3206-AN94) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

EC-4970. A communication from the Acting Assistant General Counsel, Regulatory Affairs, Consumer Product Safety Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Children's Toys, and Child Care Articles: Determinations Regarding ASTM F963 Elements and Phthalates for Unfinished Manufacturing Fibers" (16 CFR Part 1253) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-4971. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal

EC-4995. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of

EC-5019. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal

Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Airworthiness Directives; PZL Swidnik S.A. Helicopters” ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2020-0390)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5020. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Airworthiness Directives; International Aero Engines AG Turbofan Engines” ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2019-0832)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5021. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Airworthiness Directives; Robinson Helicopter Company Helicopters” ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2017-0947)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5022. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Airworthiness Directives; 328 Support Services GmbH (Type Certificate Previously Held by AvCraft Aerospace GmbH; Fairchild Dornier GmbH) Airplanes” ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2020-0088)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5023. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Airworthiness Directives; Airbus SAS Airplanes” ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2019-0978)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5024. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Airworthiness Directives; International Aero Engines LLC, Turbofan Engines” ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2019-0906)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5025. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Standard Instrument Approach Procedures, and Take-off Minimums and Obstacle Departure Procedures; Miscellaneous Amendments; Amendment No. 3902” ((RIN2120-AA65) (Docket No. 31308)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5026. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Standard Instrument Approach Procedures, and Take-off Minimums and Obstacle Departure Procedures; Miscellaneous Amendments; Amendment No. 3904” ((RIN2120-AA65) (Docket No.

31311)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5027. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Standard Instrument Approach Procedures, and Take-off Minimums and Obstacle Departure Procedures; Miscellaneous Amendments; Amendment No. 3903” ((RIN2120-AA65) (Docket No. 31310)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5028. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Standard Instrument Approach Procedures, and Take-off Minimums and Obstacle Departure Procedures; Miscellaneous Amendments; Amendment No. 3908” ((RIN2120-AA65) (Docket No. 31315)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5029. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Standard Instrument Approach Procedures, and Take-off Minimums and Obstacle Departure Procedures; Miscellaneous Amendments; Amendment No. 3906” ((RIN2120-AA65) (Docket No. 31313)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5030. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Relief for Certain Persons and Operations During the Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) Outbreak” ((RIN2120-AL63) (Docket No. FAA-2020-0446)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5031. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “IFR Altitudes; Miscellaneous Amendments” ((RIN2120-AA63) (Docket No. 31309)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5032. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Standard Instrument Approach Procedures” ((RIN2120-AA65) (Docket No. 31314)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5033. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Standard Instrument Approach Procedures, and Take-off Minimums and Obstacle Departure Procedures; Miscellaneous Amendments; Amendment No. 3901” ((RIN2120-AA65) (Docket No. 31307)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5034. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Revocation and Amendment of Class E Airspace; Williston, North Dakota” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2019-1061)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5035. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Revocation of Jet Route J-105 and Amendment of VOR Federal Airways V-15, V-63, V-272, and V-583 in the Vicinity of McAlester, Oklahoma” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2020-0010)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5036. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Amendment of VOR Federal Airway V-37 Due to the Planned Decommissioning of Aylmer, Canada, VHF Omnidirectional Range (VOR) Navigation Aid” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2019-0538)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5037. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Amendment of VOR Federal Airways V-125, V-178, V-313, and V-429 in the Vicinity of Cape Girardeau, Montana” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2020-0002)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5038. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Amendment of VOR Federal Airways V-7, V-52, and V-178 in the Vicinity of Central City, Kentucky” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2020-0008)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5039. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Amendment of VOR Federal Airways V-18, V-54, V-114, and V-583 in the Vicinity of Quitman, Texas” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2019-0893)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5040. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Amendment and Removal of Air Traffic Service (ATS) Routes; Eastern United States” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2020-0039)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5041. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to

law, the report of a rule entitled “Amendment of Air Traffic Service (ATS) Route T-333; Western United States” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2018-0986)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5042. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Amendment of Multiple Air Traffic Service (ATS) Routes; Western United States” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2018-0850)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5043. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Amendment of Air Traffic Service (ATS) Routes in the Vicinity of Glens Falls, New York” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2019-0474)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5044. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Amendment and Revocation of Air Traffic Service (ATS) Routes in the Vicinity of Berlin, New Hampshire” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2019-0475)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5045. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Amendment of Air Traffic Service (ATS) Routes in the Vicinity of Ithaca, New York” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2019-0473)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5046. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Revocation of VHF Omnidirectional Range (VOR) Federal Airway V-61 and Amendment of Area Navigation Route T-286 Due to the Decommissioning of the Robinson, Kansas, VOR” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2019-0677)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5047. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Establishment of Class E Airspace; Hardin, Montana” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2019-0954)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5048. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Establishment of Class E Airspace; Harlowton, Montana” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2020-0023)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5049. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal

Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Establishment of Class E Airspace; Gold Beach, Oregon” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2020-0234)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5050. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Amendment of Class E Airspace; Baraboo and Boscobel, Wisconsin” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2020-0079)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5051. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Amendment of Class E Airspace; Rockford, Illinois” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2019-0349)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5052. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Amendment of Class E Airspace; Greenville and Madisonville, Kentucky” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2020-0140)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5053. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Amendment of Class E Airspace; Ada, Oklahoma” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2020-0140)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5054. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Amendment of Class E Airspace; Big Rapids, Michigan” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2020-0142)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5055. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Amendment of Class E Airspace; Siren, Wisconsin” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2019-1042)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5056. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Amendment of Class D and Class E Airspace; Meridian, Mississippi” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2019-0598)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5057. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Amend-

ment of Class E Airspace; Ely, Minnesota” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2019-1043)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5058. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Amendment of Class E Airspace; Shenandoah, Iowa” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2019-0791)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5059. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Amendment of Class E Airspace; McAlester, Henryetta, and Poteau, Oklahoma” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2019-1044)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5060. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Amendment of Class E Airspace; Alpine, Texas” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2019-0034)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5061. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Amendment of Class E Airspace; Sweetwater, Texas” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2019-0787)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5062. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Proposed Amendment of Class E Airspace; Pratt, Kansas” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2019-0902)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5063. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Amendment of Class D Airspace; Jacksonville NAS, Florida, and Amendment of Class D and Class E Airspace; Mayport, Florida” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2020-0085)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5064. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Amendment of Class D Airspace and Amendment and Revocation of the Class E Airspace; Multiple Texas Towns” ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2019-0808)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5065. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Amendment of Class D Airspace, Jacksonville NAS,

Florida; and, Amendment of Class D and Class E Airspace, Mayport, Florida" ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2020-0085)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5066. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Amendment of Class E Airspace; Dillon, Montana" ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2019-0874)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5067. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Amendment of Class D and E Airspace; Dallas-Fort Worth, Fort Worth, and Stephenville, Texas" ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2019-1030)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 1, 2020; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

### INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

The following bills and joint resolutions were introduced, read the first and second times by unanimous consent, and referred as indicated:

By Mr. REED (for himself and Ms. COLLINS):

S. 4150. A bill to require the Secretary of the Treasury to provide assistance to certain providers of transportation services affected by the novel coronavirus; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Mr. HOEVEN (for himself and Mr. JONES):

S. 4151. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to allow payments under the Medicare program for certain items and services furnished by off-campus outpatient departments of a provider to be determined under the prospective payment system for hospital outpatient department services, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. HOEVEN (for himself, Mr. BOOZMAN, Ms. SMITH, and Ms. SINEMA):

S. 4152. A bill to provide for the adjustment or modification by the Secretary of Agriculture of loans for critical rural utility service providers, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

By Mr. JOHNSON:

S. 4153. A bill to require the Federal Emergency Management Agency to evaluate the National Response Framework based on lessons learned from the COVID-19 pandemic, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

By Mr. CRAMER (for himself and Mr. JONES):

S. 4154. A bill to amend the Bank Service Company Act to provide improvements with respect to State banking agencies, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

By Ms. COLLINS (for herself, Mr. MANCHIN, and Mr. BOOZMAN):

S. 4155. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to authorize the Secretary of Veterans Affairs to provide or assist in providing an additional vehicle adapted for operation by disabled individuals to certain eligible persons; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. INHOFE (for himself, Ms. ERNST, Mr. GRASSLEY, Mr. TILLIS, and Mr. BURR):

S. 4156. A bill to require the Secretary of Agriculture to provide relief from hardship due to the COVID-19 pandemic to agricultural producers, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

By Mr. JOHNSON:

S. 4157. A bill to amend the Homeland Security Act of 2002 to expand the authority of the National Infrastructure Simulation and Analysis Center, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

By Mr. HAWLEY:

S. 4158. A bill to examine the extent of the reliance of the United States on foreign producers for personal protective equipment during the COVID-19 pandemic and produce recommendations to secure the supply chain of personal protective equipment; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

By Mr. THUNE (for himself, Mr. MORAN, and Mr. YOUNG):

S. 4159. A bill to amend the Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act to accommodate emerging technologies; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Mr. THUNE (for himself, Ms. STABENOW, Mr. PORTMAN, Ms. BALDWIN, Mrs. CAPITO, and Mr. CARDIN):

S. 4160. A bill to enable certain hospitals that were participating in or applied for the drug discount program under section 340B of the Public Health Service Act prior to the COVID-19 public health emergency to temporarily maintain eligibility for such program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mrs. BLACKBURN (for herself and Mrs. LOEFFLER):

S. 4161. A bill to amend the Immigration and Nationality Act to provide for inadmissibility for certain aliens seeking citizenship for children by giving birth in the United States, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mrs. FISCHER (for herself, Ms. SINEMA, Mr. CRUZ, and Ms. DUCKWORTH):

S. 4162. A bill to provide certainty for airport funding; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Mr. GARDNER (for himself, Mr. BENNET, Mr. ROMNEY, and Ms. SINEMA):

S. 4163. A bill to amend the Public Health Service Act to provide for timely and effective systematic testing to improve bio-surveillance activities and practices; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. BROWN (for himself and Ms. SMITH):

S. 4164. A bill to authorize emergency housing voucher assistance, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

By Mr. JOHNSON:

S. 4165. A bill to repeal section 692 of the Post-Katrina Emergency Management Reform Act of 2006; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

By Ms. SINEMA (for herself and Mr. TILLIS):

S. 4166. A bill to require the Secretary of Veterans Affairs to secure medical opinions for veterans with service-connected disabilities who die from COVID-19 to determine whether their service-connected disabilities were the principal or contributory causes of death, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. SCHATZ (for himself and Ms. CORTEZ MASTO):

S. 4167. A bill to set the interest rate applicable to certain economic injury disaster loans, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Small Business and Entrepreneurship.

By Ms. SINEMA (for herself and Mr. ROMNEY):

S. 4168. A bill to require the Secretary of Health and Human Services to award additional funding through the Sanitation Facilities Construction Program of the Indian Health Service, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Indian Affairs.

By Mr. PETERS:

S. 4169. A bill to establish a National Commission on United States Counterterrorism Policy, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

By Ms. WARREN (for herself, Mr. DURBIN, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. SANDERS, Mr. WYDEN, Mrs. GILLIBRAND, Ms. DUCKWORTH, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. MERKLEY, Mr. HEINRICH, and Mr. WHITEHOUSE):

S. 4170. A bill to reform pattern or practice investigations conducted by the Department of Justice, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. KING (for himself and Mr. KENNEDY):

S. 4171. A bill to direct the Administrator of the Small Business Administration to establish or certify a calculator to assist lenders and recipients with paycheck protection program loan forgiveness, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Small Business and Entrepreneurship.

By Mr. BROWN (for himself, Ms. HARRIS, Mr. CASEY, and Ms. CORTEZ MASTO):

S. 4172. A bill to provide emergency funding for child welfare services provided under parts B and E of title IV of the Social Security Act, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Finance.

By Ms. COLLINS (for herself and Ms. HASSAN):

S. 4173. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide a credit to small employers for covering military spouses under retirement plans; to the Committee on Finance.

By Ms. COLLINS (for herself, Mrs. FEINSTEIN, Mr. DAINES, Mr. JONES, and Mr. TESTER):

S. 4174. A bill to provide emergency appropriations to the United States Postal Service to cover losses related to the COVID-19 crisis and to direct the Board of Governors of the United States Postal Service to develop a plan for ensuring the long term solvency of the Postal Service; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

By Ms. WARREN (for herself and Ms. SMITH):

S. 4175. A bill to secure the supply of drugs in the United States, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. MCCONNELL (for Mr. TILLIS (for himself, Mr. TESTER, and Mr. MORAN):

S. 4176. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to expand eligibility for home loans from the Secretary of Veterans Affairs to certain members of the reserve components of the Armed Forces, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. MENENDEZ (for himself, Mr. BROWN, Ms. WARREN, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Ms. SINEMA, Mrs. GILLIBRAND, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Mrs. FEINSTEIN, Mr. SANDERS, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. CASEY, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. BOOKER, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, and Mr. WYDEN):